





Centre for Artificial Intelligence, UNL

Ministry of Science grade, thrice: '<u>Very Good</u>'

hosted at

Departamento de Informática - DI

Faculdade de Ciências e Tecnologia - FCT Universidade Nova de Lisboa – UNL

http://centria.fct.unl.pt/



Objectives and Structure

- To promote research in AI and applications
 - Launch research projects
 - Stimulate national and international cooperation
 - Organize scientific events
 - Foster graduate and post-graduate activities
- Structured into three main AI research areas
 - Knowledge Representation and Reasoning

& Logic Programming - KRRLP

- Intelligent Information Systems IIS
- Soft Computing and Constraints SCC



CENTRIA – People and Funds

- 61 researchers in December 2005
 - 24 PhD holders
 - 12 PhD students and 25 MSc students

Direct funding from Ministry of Science

2005 base funding: € 77.0 K
 2005 programatic funding: € 36.7 K
 2005 funding from own projects € 228.0 K
 Total 2005 yearly funding salaries and scholarships excluded € 341.7 K



Boards

• Board of directors:

- Professor Luís Moniz Pereira Director
- Professor Pedro Barahona
- Professor José Júlio Alferes
- Professor Irene Pimenta Rodrigues

Advisory board:

- Professor Ryszard Michalschi
 - George Mason University, Fairfax VA, USA
- Professor Fernando Pereira
 - University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia PA, USA
- Professor David S. Warren
 - State University of New York at Stony Brook, NY, USA
- Professor Jörg Siekmann

DFKI, Saarbrücken, Germany



KRRLP - Knowledge Representation and Reasoning & Logic Programming

- Foundations of rational computational logic agents, logic programs, knowledge base updates, and implementation
 - Knowledge Base Updates and Evolution
 - General framework for integrating several reasoning forms (fuzzy, possibilistic, probabilistic, and non-monotonic)
 - Distributed tabling and revision systems
 - Computational models and their implementation for a parallel and distributed logic programming language
- These topics have strong relations amongst themselves
 - Implementations are guided by the foundational results and their use in applications
 - They also relate to work in other areas of CENTRIA, such as those of Semantic Engines for the Web and of Intelligent Information Systems



SCC - Soft Computing and Constraints (1)

- Fundamental and applied research in Constraint Programming
 - Integration of local search and constraint propagation
 - Interaction of constraint propagation techniques with computational geometry methods
 - Set constraints, global, spatial, continuous domains, overconstrained, and fuzzy constraints solvers
 - Architectures for distributed constraint solvers
 - Extend research on multi-valued logics for digital circuits to applications in logic-based agents.
 - Modeling biophysical systems with non-linear constraints over continuous domains



SCC - Soft Computing and Constraints (2)

- Fundamental and applied research in Machine Learning
 - Machine Learning, Concept Learning
 - Data and Text Mining
 - Fuzzy clustering
 - Self-organizing maps
 - Inductive logic programming
 - Coupling neural networks with genetic algorithms

Applications

- Medicine and Bioinformatics
- Interpretation of oceanographic data
- Intelligent access to music data warehouses
- General search of texts and data mining in web pages



ISS - Intelligent Information Systems (1)

- Semantic web tools
 - KRR for the Semantic Web NoE REWERSE

"Reasoning in the Semantic Web".

- Semantic web based integration of heterogeneous databases.
- Agents for classification of documents and definition of web ontologies.
- Text mining included in Soft Computing and Constraints



ISS - Intelligent Information Systems (2)

Other ISS tools

- <u>Meeting and class scheduling</u>; ERP for higher education institutions; natural language querying; integration into UML framework and use of UML editors.
- <u>Retrieving and processing Portuguese documents;</u> specialized tools for cooperative multimodal informationretrieval system.
- <u>Building Natural Language dialogue knowledge bases</u> for the sentence interpretation from Information System description and Semantic Web ontology.</u>
- <u>Designing data warehouses and querying</u>, with computer assisted multidimensional modeling and their physical design; XML web services for scheduling problems; single view maintenance of ORDB.



Publication types

• Publications with

outside collaboration

- Projects
- Organization of scientific events
- PhD and MSc theses





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PhD and MSc theses





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Industrial Relations

- Heurística
- Declarativa
- Portuguese Attorney General

- ParaRede
- Software AG
- Portuguese Parliament
- Marktest
- Environment Institute
- Systran, EU
- XSB Inc, USA
- European consortia, EU



Select Publications

- J. Alcântara, C.V. Damásio, L.M. Pereira An encompassing framework for Paraconsistent Logic Programs Journal of Applied Logic, 3(1): 67-95, 2005
- J.J. Alferes, L.M. Pereira, T. Swift Abduction in Well-Founded Semantics and Generalized Stable Models via Tabled Dual Programs <u>Theory and Practice of Logic Programming</u>, 4(4): 383-428, 2004
- J.J. Alferes, J.A. Leite, L.M. Pereira, H. Przymusinska, T.C. Przymusinski Dynamic Updates of Non-Monotonic Knowledge Bases <u>The Journal of Logic Programming</u>, 45:(1-3): 43-70, 2000
- J. J. Alferes, L. M. Pereira, H. Przymusinska, T. C. Przymusinski LUPS - A language for updating logic programs <u>Artificial Intelligence</u>, 138(1-2), 2002
- P. Amaral and P. Barahona
 A Framework for Optimal Correction of Inconsistent Linear Systems Constraints, 10(1): 67-86. 2005



Select Publications

- J. Cruz, P. Barahona Constraint Reasoning in Deep Biomedical Models. Journal of Artificial Intelligence in Medicine, 34:77-88, 2005
- P. Dell'Acqua, L.M. Pereira Common-sense reasoning as proto-scientific agent activity Journal Applied Logic, 2(4): 385-407, 2004
- R. Kahle
 A proof-theoretic view of necessity
 <u>Synthese</u>, 148(27): 659-673, 2006
- E. Lamma, L.M.Pereira, F. Riguzzi
 Belief Revision via Lamarckian Evolution
 New Generation Computing, 21(3): 247-275, 2003
- E. Lamma, F. Riguzzi, L.M. Pereira Strategies in Combined Learning via Logic Programs Machine Learning, 38(1/2): 63-87, 2000



Select Publications

 S. Nascimento, B. Mirkin, F.M. Pires *Modeling Proportional Membership in Fuzzy Clustering* <u>IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems</u>- Fuzzy Systems in Knowledge Discovery and Data Mining, 2(11):173-186, 2003

J. Saias, P. Quaresma A methodology to create legal ontologies in a logic programming based web information retrieval system Journal of Artificial Intelligence and Law (AI&Law), 12(4):397–417, 2004

- G. Wheeler Rational Acceptance and Conjunctive/Disjunctive Absorption Journal of Logic, Language, and Information, Vol 1-2, 2006
- A. Vitória, C.V. Damásio, J. Maluszynski
 From rough sets to rough knowledge bases
 <u>Fundamenta Informaticae</u>, 57(2-4), IOS Press, 2004





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